

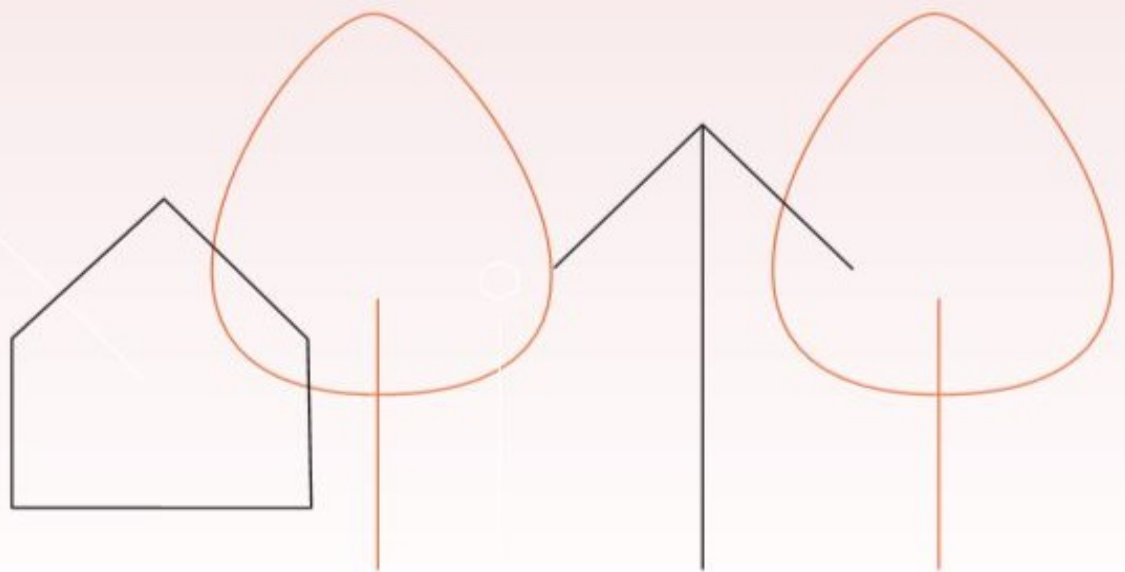
# Hobsons Bay City

## 2016 Census Results Hobsons Bay City

Comparison year: 2011

Benchmark area: Greater Melbourne

community profile



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# Hobsons Bay City

## Age groups - Birthplace

Country of Birth data identifies where people were born and is indicative of the level of cultural diversity at the chosen age group in Hobsons Bay City. The mix of Country of Birth groups in different age groups is also indicative of historical settlement patterns, as source countries for Australia's immigration program have varied significantly over time. Typically, older populations are more likely to have been born overseas, however the countries of birth are different to the young, with migration from Europe dominating among those over 60, while Asian countries such as China and India are more common birthplaces among the young.

Hobsons Bay City's Country of Birth data should be viewed together with Language Spoken at Home data and data specific to the characteristics of the birthplace or people born overseas in total.

## Birthplace - Ranked by size

Hobsons Bay City - 65 years or more	2016			2011			Change
Birthplace	Number	%	Victoria	Number	%	Victoria	2011 to 2016
United Kingdom	1,104	8.4	8.0	1,039	8.9	8.6	+65
Italy	1,022	7.8	5.2	1,062	9.1	6.0	-40
Malta	811	6.2	1.2	704	6.0	1.2	+107
Greece	719	5.5	3.4	684	5.8	3.8	+35
Croatia	301	2.3	0.8	265	2.3	0.9	+36
North Macedonia	295	2.2	0.6	206	1.8	0.6	+89
Germany	247	1.9	1.6	212	1.8	1.6	+35
Vietnam	157	1.2	0.9	104	0.9	0.7	+53
Poland	147	1.1	0.7	163	1.4	0.8	-16
South Eastern Europe, nfd	146	1.1	0.4	170	1.5	0.4	-24

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Excludes countries with fewer than 10 people.

# Birthplace - Summary

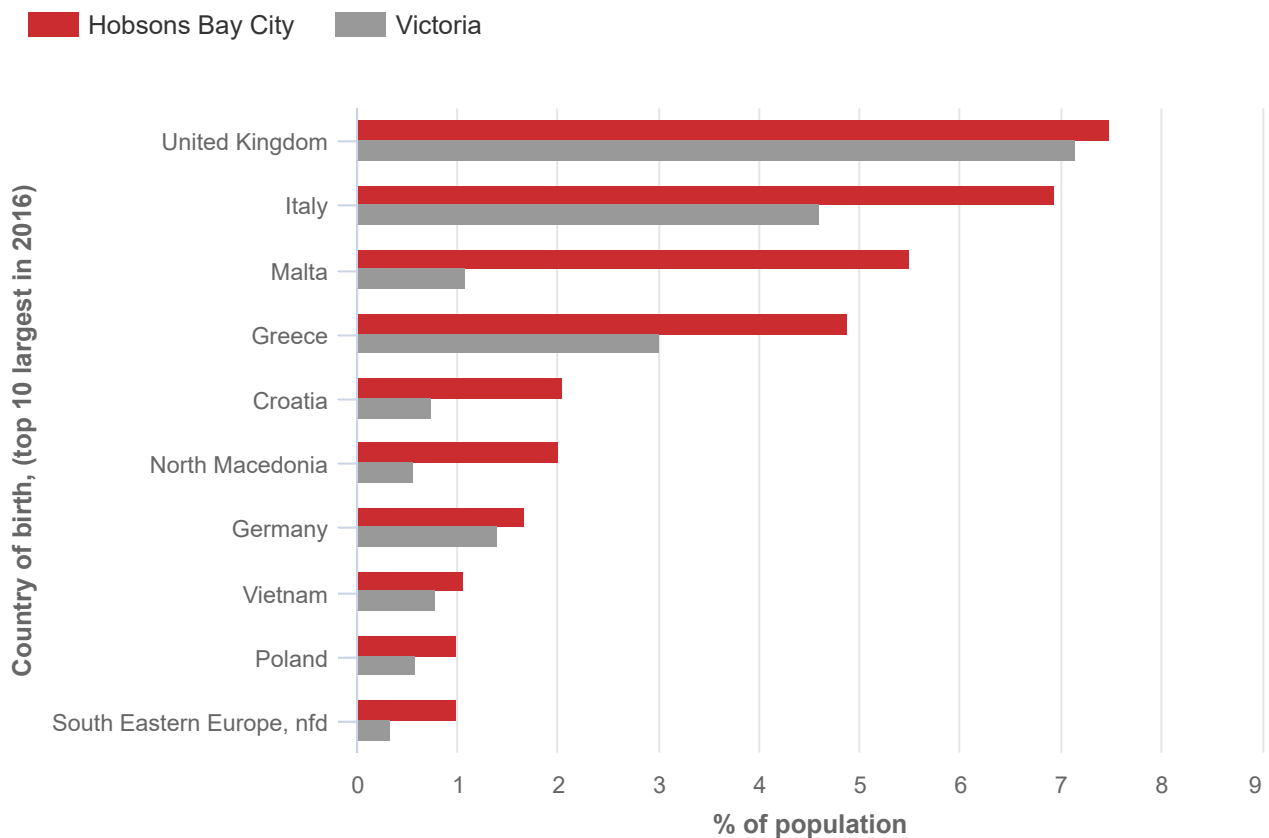
Hobsons Bay City - 65 years or more	2016			2011			Change
Birthplace	Number	%	Victoria	Number	%	Victoria	2011 to 2016
Overseas born	6,832	52.0	37.4	6,154	52.6	37.7	+678
Australia	5,141	39.1	53.2	4,678	40.0	55.0	+463
Not stated	1,167	8.9	9.4	866	7.4	7.3	+301
<b>Total people</b>	<b>13,140</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,698</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>+1,442</b>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

## Birthplace, 2016

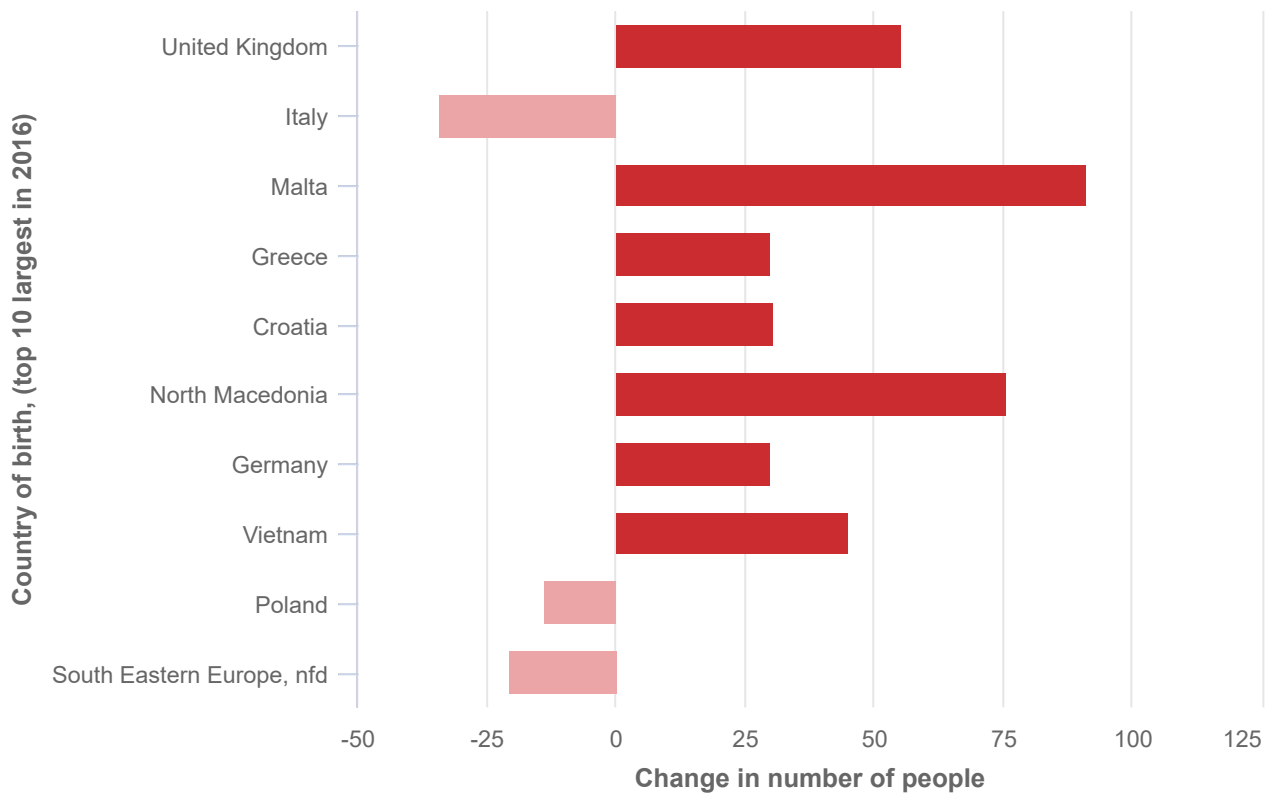
People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Change in birthplace, 2011 to 2016

Hobsons Bay City - People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the country of birth of people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City in 2016 compared to Victoria shows that there was a larger proportion of people born overseas.

Overall, 52.0% of people aged 65 years or more were born overseas, compared with 37.4% for Victoria.

The major differences between the countries of birth of people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City and Victoria were:

- A *larger* percentage of people born in Malta (6.2% compared to 1.2%)
- A *larger* percentage of people born in Italy (7.8% compared to 5.2%)
- A *larger* percentage of people born in Greece (5.5% compared to 3.4%)
- A *larger* percentage of people born in North Macedonia (2.2% compared to 0.6%)

## Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016, the number of people aged 65 years or more born overseas increased by 678 or 11.0%.

The largest changes in birthplace countries of people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City between 2011 and 2016 were for those born in:

- Malta (+107 persons)
- North Macedonia (+89 persons)
- United Kingdom (+65 persons)
- Philippines (+57 persons)

# Hobsons Bay City

## Age groups - Language spoken at home

Hobsons Bay City's language statistics show the proportion of the population in the selected age group who speak a language at home other than English, and the main languages spoken. They indicate how culturally diverse a population is and the degree to which different ethnic groups and nationalities are retaining their language at different ages.

Hobsons Bay City's language statistics should be analysed in conjunction with **Country of Birth** as different cultural groups are better analysed through the different topics. For major language groups, Community of Interest profiles are available for that specific language by a range of characteristics.

### Language spoken at home - Ranked by size

Hobsons Bay City - 65 years or more	2016			2011			Change
Language	Number	%	Victoria	Number	%	Victoria	2011 to 2016
Italian	1,100	8.4	5.1	1,161	9.9	6.1	-61
Greek	789	6.0	3.8	741	6.3	4.3	+48
Maltese	705	5.4	0.9	649	5.6	0.9	+56
Macedonian	304	2.3	0.8	208	1.8	0.7	+96
Croatian	273	2.1	0.8	249	2.1	0.8	+24
Arabic	195	1.5	0.7	127	1.1	0.5	+68
Serbian	148	1.1	0.4	135	1.2	0.4	+13
Polish	142	1.1	0.5	149	1.3	0.6	-7
Vietnamese	113	0.9	0.7	73	0.6	0.6	+40
Cantonese	109	0.8	1.1	91	0.8	0.9	+18

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, [Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016](#). Compiled and presented by [.id](#), the population experts.

[Please refer to specific data notes for more information](#)

Excludes languages with fewer than 10 people speaking them at home.

## Language spoken at home - Summary

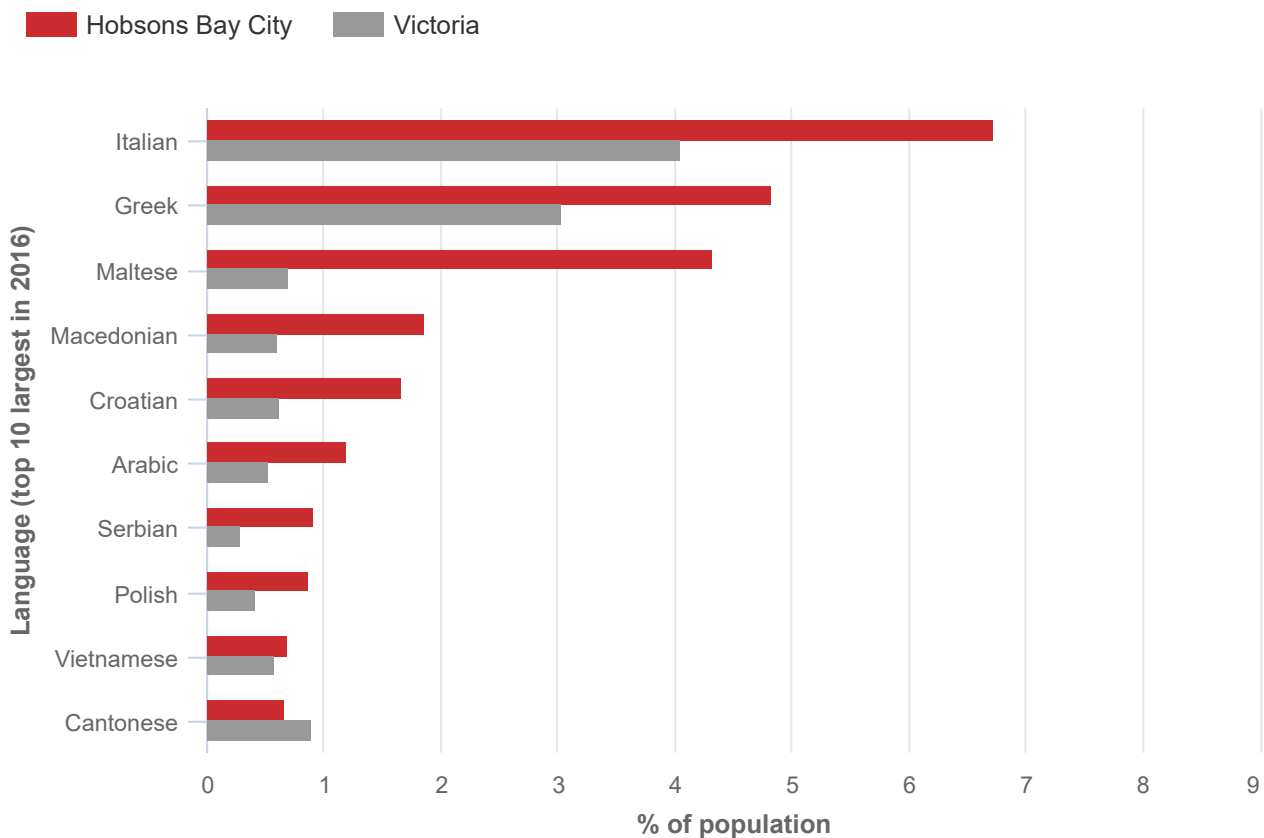
Hobsons Bay City - 65 years or more	2016			2011			Change
Language summary	Number	%	Victoria	Number	%	Victoria	2011 to 2016
Speaks English only	7,322	55.7	69.9	6,676	57.1	71.4	+646
Non-English total	4,900	37.3	22.4	4,384	37.5	22.9	+516
Not stated	913	7.0	7.7	628	5.4	5.7	+285
<b>Total people</b>	<b>13,135</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,688</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>+1,447</b>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

### Language spoken at home, 2016

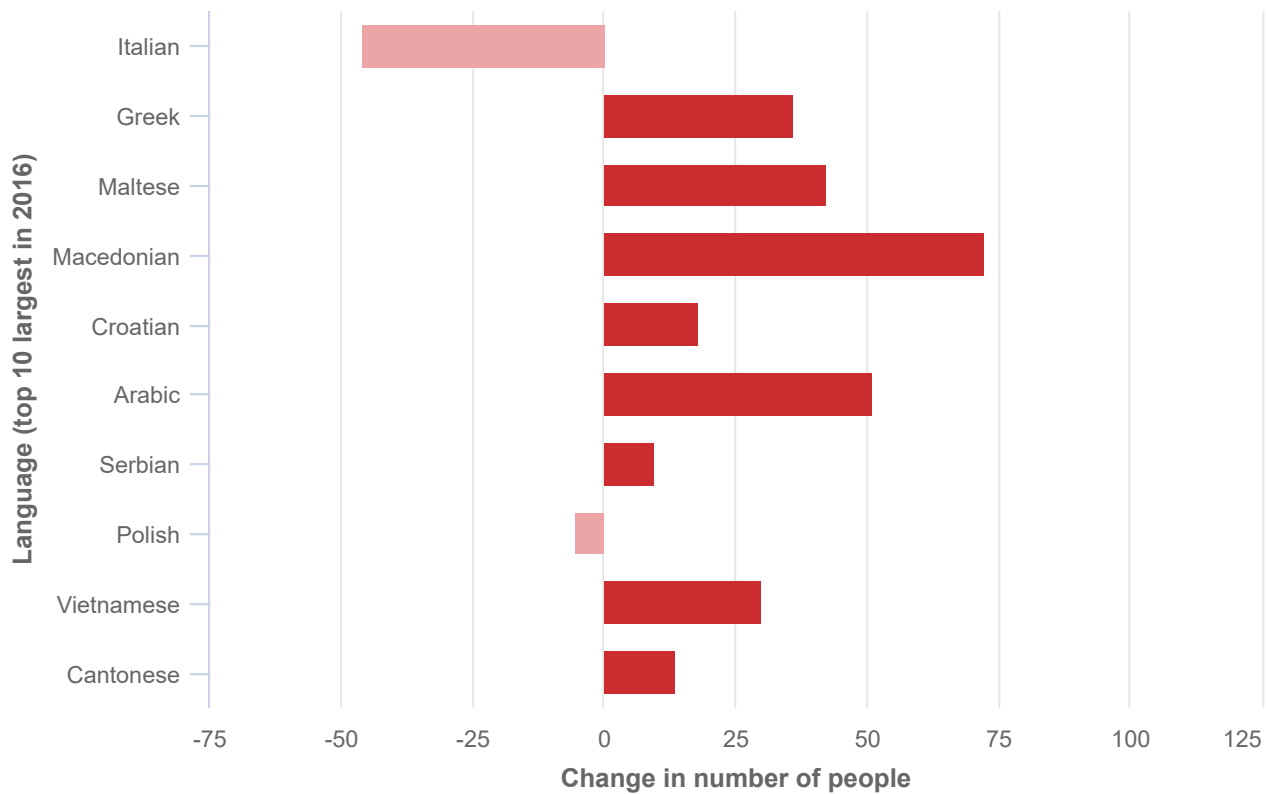
People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Change in language spoken at home, 2011 to 2016

Hobsons Bay City - People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the language spoken at home by people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City in 2016 compared to Victoria shows that there was a smaller proportion of people who spoke English only, and a larger proportion of those speaking a non-English language (either exclusively, or in addition to English).

Overall, 55.7% of people aged 65 years or more spoke English only, and 37.3% spoke a non-English language, compared with 69.9% and 22.4% respectively for Victoria.

Other than English, the dominant language spoken at home by people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City was Italian, with 8.4% of the population, or 1,100 people speaking this language at home.

The major differences between the languages spoken at home for people aged 65 years or more of Hobsons Bay City and Victoria in 2016 were:

- A *larger* percentage speaking Maltese at home (5.4% compared to 0.9%)
- A *larger* percentage speaking Italian at home (8.4% compared to 5.1%)
- A *larger* percentage speaking Greek at home (6.0% compared to 3.8%)
- A *larger* percentage speaking Macedonian at home (2.3% compared to 0.8%)



## Emerging groups

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Between 2011 and 2016, the number of people aged 65 years or more who spoke a language other than English at home increased by 516 or 11.8%, and the number of people who spoke English only increased by 646 or 9.7%.

The largest changes in the spoken languages of people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City between 2011 and 2016 were for those speaking:

- Macedonian (+96 persons)
- Arabic (+68 persons)
- Italian (-61 persons)
- Maltese (+56 persons)

# Hobsons Bay City

## Age groups - Qualifications

Educational Qualifications relate to education outside of primary and secondary school and are one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. They apply only to people over the age of 15 and include only qualifications gained outside of schooling.

Qualification levels are typically higher among the young and decreases with age, due to the increasing importance of education in the job market over time. For this reason, looking at qualifications for a specific age group removes this effect and may reveal patterns in school completion and university qualifications specific to the local area.

### Highest qualification achieved

Hobsons Bay City - 65 years or more	2016			2011			Change
Qualification level	Number	%	Victoria	Number	%	Victoria	2011 to 2016
Bachelor or Higher degree	1,180	9.0	11.9	609	5.2	8.8	+571
Advanced Diploma or Diploma	657	5.0	7.3	473	4.0	6.1	+184
Vocational	1,650	12.6	13.4	1,378	11.8	11.8	+272
No qualification	7,652	58.3	51.6	7,018	60.0	54.5	+634
Not stated	1,986	15.1	15.8	2,213	18.9	18.8	-227
Total people	13,125	100.0	100.0	11,691	100.0	100.0	+1,434

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

## Highest qualification achieved, 2016

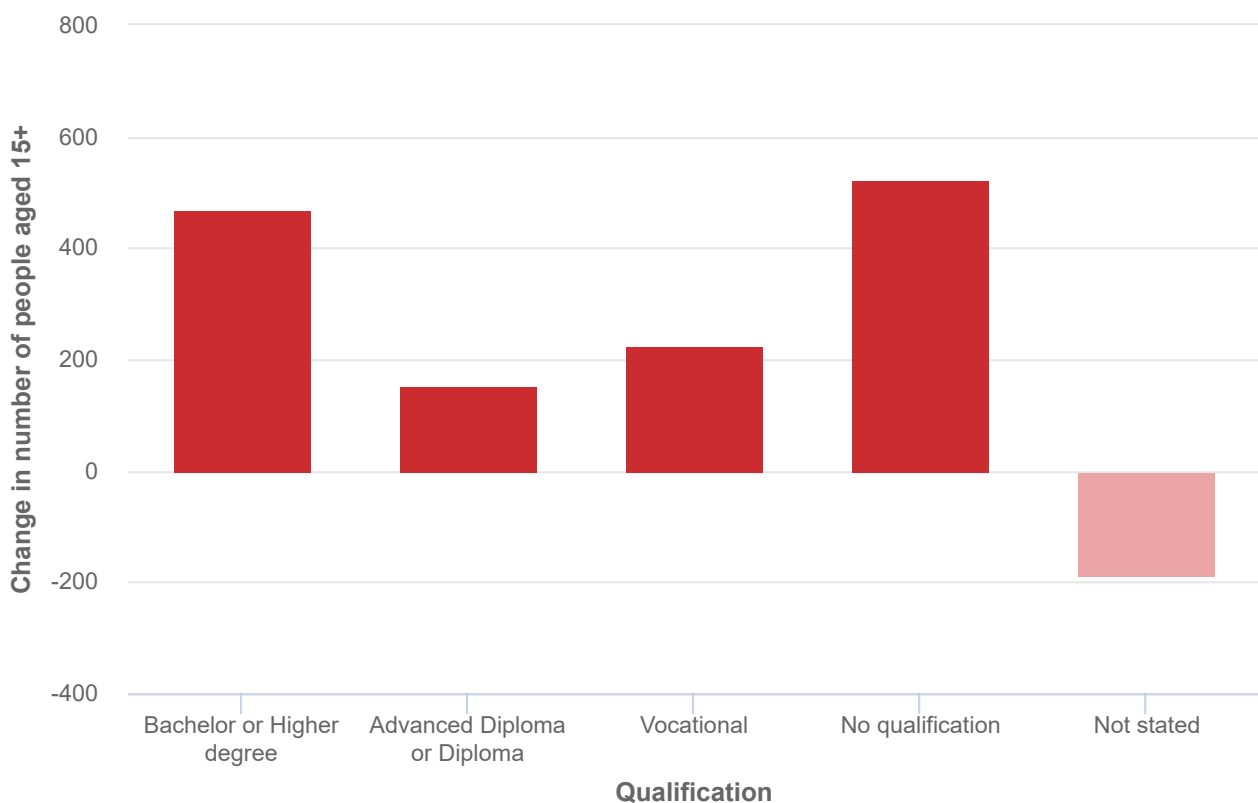
People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Change in highest qualification achieved, 2011 to 2016

Hobsons Bay City - People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the qualifications of people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City in 2016 compared to Victoria shows that there was a lower proportion of people holding formal qualifications (Bachelor or higher degree; Advanced Diploma or Diploma; or Vocational qualifications), and a higher proportion of people with no formal qualifications.

The major differences between qualifications held by people aged 65 years or more of Hobsons Bay City and Victoria were:

- A *larger* percentage of people with No qualifications (58.3% compared to 51.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage of people with Bachelor or Higher degrees (9.0% compared to 11.9%)
- A *smaller* percentage of people with Advanced Diploma or Diplomas (5.0% compared to 7.3%)

## Emerging groups

The largest changes in the qualifications of people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City between 2011 and 2016 were in those with:

- No qualifications (+634 persons)
- Bachelor or Higher degrees (+571 persons)
- Vocational qualifications (+272 persons)
- Advanced Diploma or Diplomas (+184 persons)

# Hobsons Bay City

## Age groups - Household income

Households form the common 'economic unit' in our society. Hobsons Bay City's Household Income is one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. When related to age, this shows the household income of the household in which the individual of that age group was counted.

This helps to reveal the socio-economic opportunities available to people of a particular age group and the resources available to them. It can answer questions such as whether the wealth of an area is being shared equally among all ages, or particular groups, eg. children or retirees, have access to significantly higher or lower incomes than the general population.

Note that in some cases, particularly for children, this does not mean that the person in the age group actually receives the income, just that they are in a household with that income.

The incomes presented on this page are for the latest Census year only. For comparison of incomes over time go to [Household Income Quartiles](#).

## Weekly household income

Weekly income	2016		
	Number	%	Victoria
Neg/Nil Income	269	2.3	2.0
\$1 - \$149	189	1.6	1.2
\$150 - \$299	275	2.4	1.9
\$300 - \$399	523	4.5	3.8
\$400 - \$499	1,637	14.1	12.9
\$500 - \$649	576	5.0	5.4
\$650 - \$799	1,769	15.3	15.7
\$800 - \$999	1,040	9.0	9.2
\$1,000 - \$1,249	1,084	9.3	9.9
\$1,250 - \$1,499	722	6.2	6.9
\$1,500 - \$1,749	400	3.4	3.7
\$1,750 - \$1,999	397	3.4	3.5
\$2,000 - \$2,499	590	5.1	5.1
\$2,500 - \$2,999	304	2.6	2.7
\$3,000 - \$3,499	178	1.5	1.6
\$3,500 - \$3,999	131	1.1	1.4
\$4,000 - \$4,499	81	0.7	0.7
\$4,500 - \$4,999	91	0.8	0.8
\$5,000 - \$5,999	59	0.5	0.6
\$6,000 - \$7,999	56	0.5	0.8
\$8,000 or more	5	0.0	0.1
Not stated	1,220	10.5	10.0
<b>Total people in classifiable households</b>	<b>11,596</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

## Weekly household income, 2016

People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Dominant groups

Analysis of household income levels for people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City in 2016 compared to Victoria shows that there was a smaller proportion of people aged 65 years or more in high income households (those earning \$2,500 per week or more) and a higher proportion in low income households (those earning less than \$650 per week).

Overall, 7.8% of people aged 65 years or more were in households that earned a high income, and 29.9% were in low income households, compared with 8.8% and 27.1% respectively for Victoria.

The major difference between incomes levels for people aged 65 years or more in households in Hobsons Bay City and Victoria was:

- A larger percentage of people in households who earned \$400 - \$499 (14.1% compared to 12.9%)

# Hobsons Bay City

## Age groups - Internet connection

Internet connectivity at home has become essential for accessing information and undertaking domestic and non-domestic business. Households no internet service are a minority, and are being left behind in the digital divide as both government and the private sector are increasingly conducting their business online.

Internet connectivity is generally correlated with age, with younger populations more likely to be online than the elderly in most areas. Differences in internet connectivity in for any given age group can also be affected by the availability of internet access in the area as well as Education and Household Income levels.

## Type of internet connection

Hobsons Bay City - 65 years or more	2016			2011			Change
Connection type	Number	%	Victoria	Number	%	Victoria	2011 to 2016
Internet connection	6,760	56.0	64.6	4,331	40.4	49.3	+2,429
No internet connection	4,398	36.4	27.6	5,521	51.4	43.5	-1,123
Not stated	911	7.5	7.8	879	8.2	7.2	+32
Total people in private dwellings	12,069	100.0	100.0	10,731	100.0	100.0	+1,338

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information



## Type of internet connection, 2016

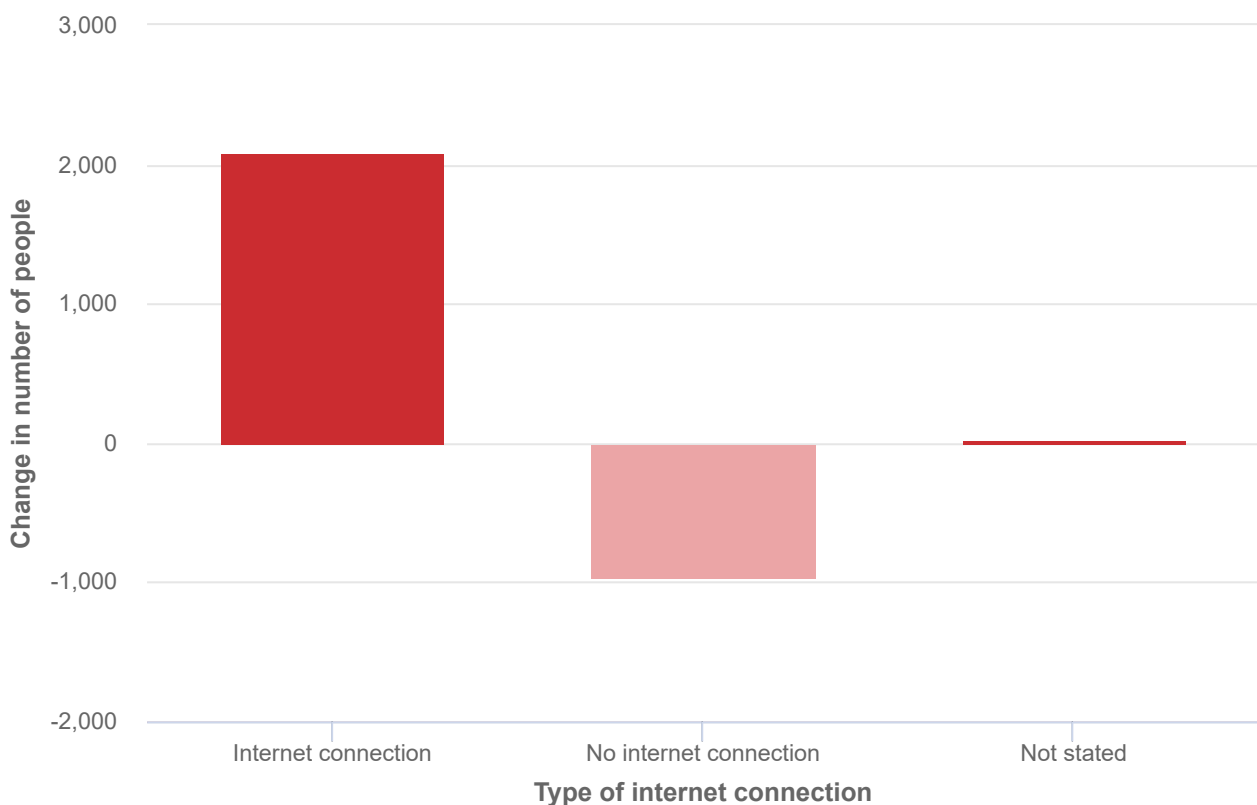
People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Change in type of internet connection, 2011 to 2016

Hobsons Bay City - People aged 65 years or more



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.

## Dominant groups

Analysis of the internet connections of households with people aged 65 years or more in Hobsons Bay City compared to Victoria shows that there was a lower proportion of people aged 65 years or more with an internet connection.

Overall, 36.4% people aged 65 years or more had no access to an internet connection and 56.0% had internet connectivity, compared with 27.6% and 64.6% respectively in Victoria.

## Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016 the number of people aged 65 years or more with access to an internet connection increased by 2,429.

The largest changes in the internet connectivity for people aged 65 years or more in households in Hobsons Bay City between 2011 and 2016 were:

- Internet connection (+2,429 persons)
- No internet connection (-1,123 persons)